

皮带秤内力理论的创立与论证

【摘要】

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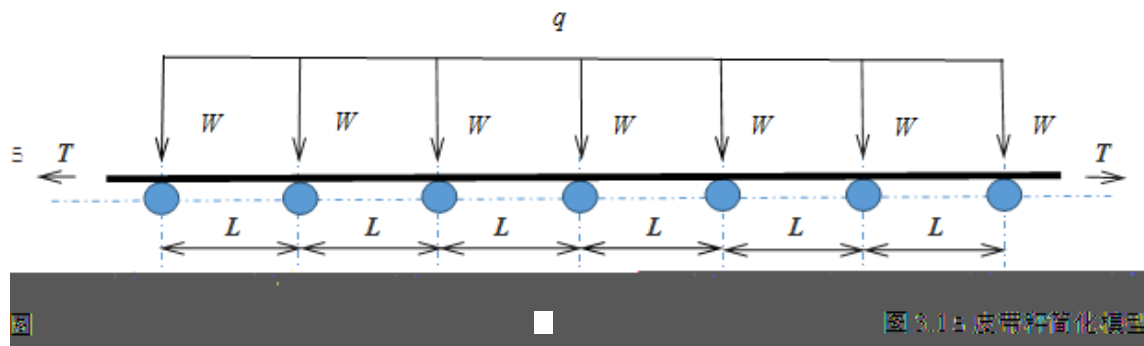
【关键词】

1. 引言

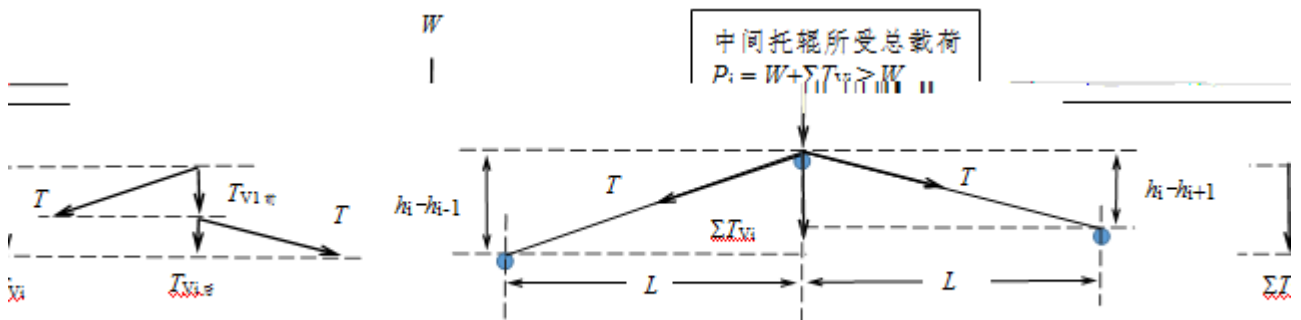
2. 化解皮带秤测量原理应用中难题的“内力理论”

$$m_{\Sigma} = \int_{T_1}^{T_2} \frac{m(t)v(t)}{L_w(t)} dt$$

3. “内力理论”的证明



$$\begin{cases} \Sigma T_{Vi} = T_{Vi前} + T_{Vi后} = T \frac{D_{iF}}{L} + T \frac{D_{iR}}{L} \\ D_{iF} = h_i - h_{i-1} \\ D_{iR} = h_i - h_{i+1} \end{cases}$$



示意图

图 3.2(1) 同时高于前后相邻托辊时皮带张力分量

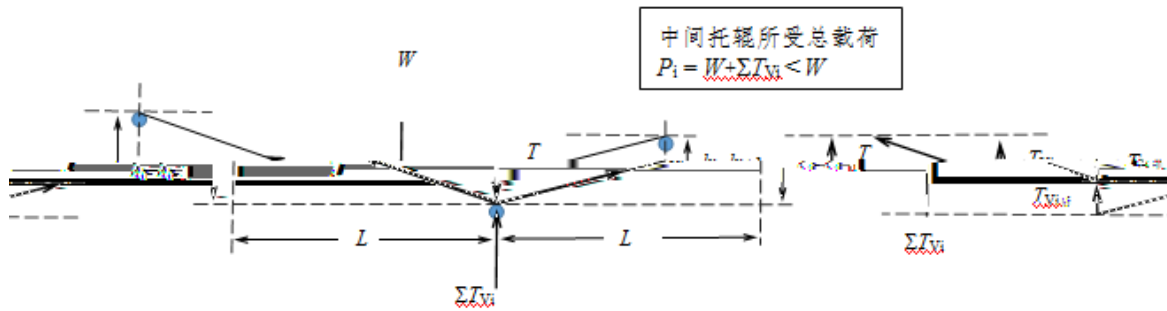
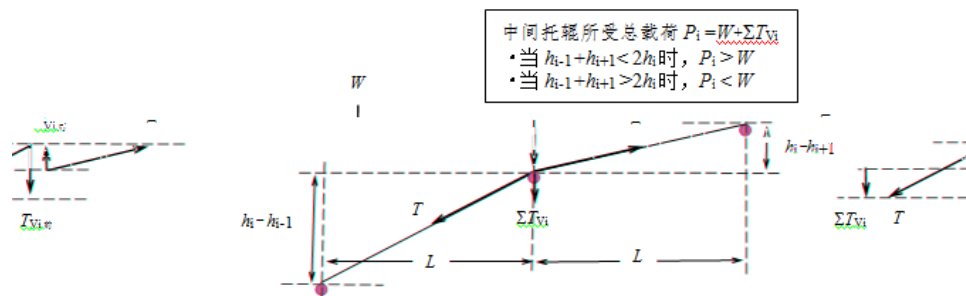
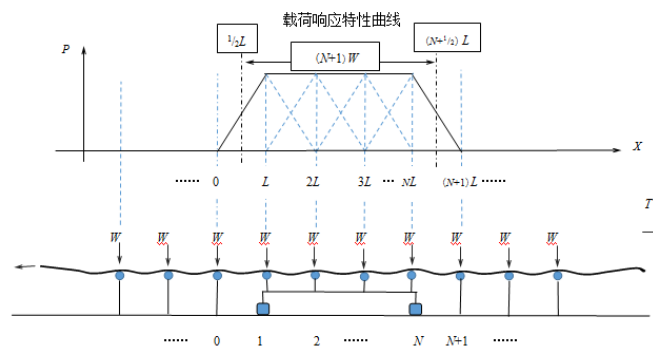


图 3.2(2) 同时低于前后相邻托辊时皮带张力分量示意图



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图 3.2(3) 位于前后两相邻托辊高度之间时皮带张力分量示意图



$$\begin{aligned}
\Sigma T_{V_{\text{总}}} &= \Sigma T_{V_1} + \Sigma T_{V_2} + \Sigma T_{V_3} + \dots + \Sigma T_{V_{N-1}} + \Sigma T_{V_N} \\
&= (T_{V_{1\text{前}}} + T_{V_{1\text{后}}}) + (T_{V_{2\text{前}}} + T_{V_{2\text{后}}}) + (T_{V_{3\text{前}}} + T_{V_{3\text{后}}}) + \dots + (T_{V_{N-1\text{前}}} + T_{V_{N-1\text{后}}}) + (T_{V_{N\text{前}}} + T_{V_{N\text{后}}}) \\
&= \frac{T}{L} [(h_1 - h_0 + h_1 - h_2) + (h_2 - h_1 + h_2 - h_3) + (h_3 - h_2 + h_3 - h_4) + \dots + (h_{N-1} - h_{N-2} + h_{N-1} - h_N) + (h_N - h_{N-1} + h_N - h_{N+1})] \\
&= \frac{T}{L} [(h_1 - h_0) + (h_N - h_{N+1})] = T_{V_{1\text{前}}} + T_{V_{N\text{后}}}
\end{aligned}$$

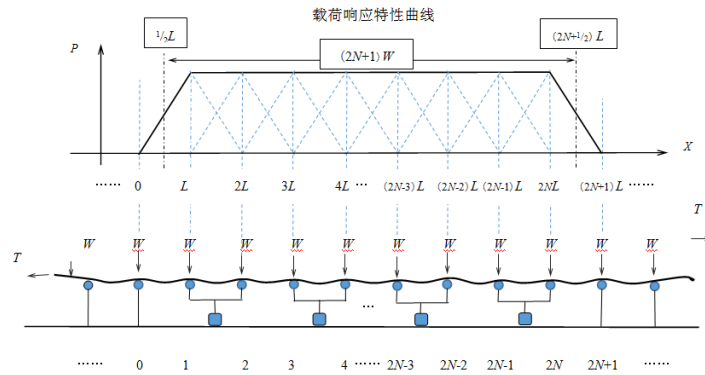


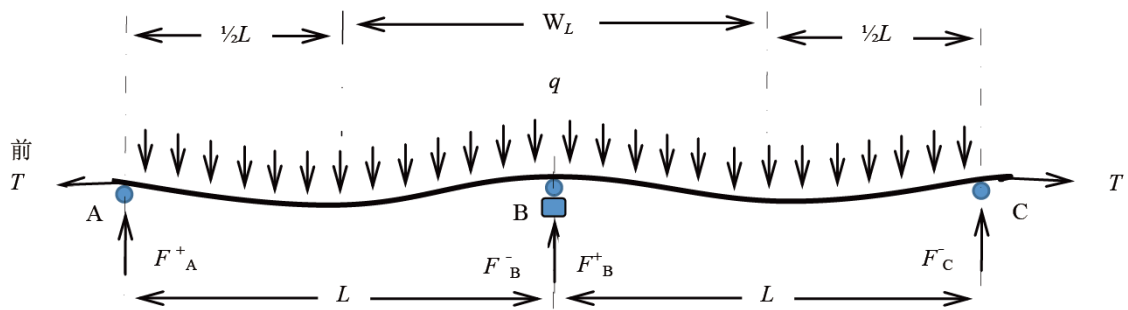
图 3.4 阵列皮带秤模型图

$$\begin{aligned}
\Sigma T_{V_{\text{总}}} &= \Sigma T_{V_1} + \Sigma T_{V_2} + \Sigma T_{V_3} + \Sigma T_{V_4} + \dots + \Sigma T_{V_{(2N-3)}} + \Sigma T_{V_{(2N-2)}} + \Sigma T_{V_{(2N-1)}} + \Sigma T_{V_{2N}} \\
&= (T_{V_{1\text{前}}} + T_{V_{1\text{后}}}) + (T_{V_{2\text{前}}} + T_{V_{2\text{后}}}) + (T_{V_{3\text{前}}} + T_{V_{3\text{后}}}) + (T_{V_{4\text{前}}} + T_{V_{4\text{后}}}) + \dots \\
&\quad + (T_{V_{2N-3\text{前}}} + T_{V_{2N-3\text{后}}}) + (T_{V_{2N-2\text{前}}} + T_{V_{2N-2\text{后}}}) + (T_{V_{2N-1\text{前}}} + T_{V_{2N-1\text{后}}}) + (T_{V_{2N\text{前}}} + T_{V_{2N\text{后}}}) \\
&= \frac{T}{L} [(h_1 - h_0 + h_1 - h_2) + (h_2 - h_1 + h_2 - h_3) + (h_3 - h_2 + h_3 - h_4) + (h_4 - h_3 + h_4 - h_5) + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
&+ (h_{2N-3} - h_{2N-4} + h_{2N-3} - h_{2N-2}) + (h_{2N-2} - h_{2N-3} + h_{2N-2} - h_{2N-1}) + (h_{2N-1} - h_{2N-2} + h_{2N-1} - h_{2N}) + (h_{2N} - h_{2N-1} + h_{2N} - h_{2N+1}) \\
&]
\end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{T}{L} [(h_1 - h_0) + (h_{2N} - h_{2N+1})]$$

$$= T_{V1前} + T_{V2N后}$$

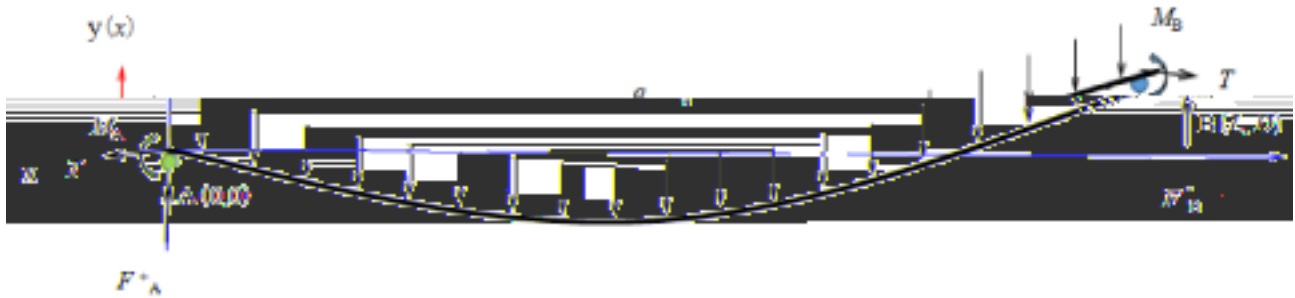


T — 输送带张力； B — 称重托辊； A 、 C — 输送托辊； L — 托辊间距； W_L — 称量长度； q — 物料线密度； F_A^+ — 托辊 A 在受 AB 段内载荷下的支反力； F_B^- — 托辊 B 在受 AB 段内载荷下的支反力； F_B^+ — 托辊 B 在受 BC 段内载荷下的支反力； F_C^- — 托辊 C 在受 BC 段内载荷下的支反力。

图 3.5 单托辊皮带秤载荷图

$$qL = F_A^+ + F_B^-$$

$\frac{1}{2}$



M_A^* — 托辊 A 前方半无限梁对 A 点的力矩； M_B^* — 托辊 B 后方半无限梁对 B 点的力矩；
 D — 托辊 B 的非准直度。

图 3.6 单托辊皮带秤 AB 段载荷图

$$M(x) = EIy''(x)$$

$$M(x) = -\frac{1}{2}qx^2 + F_A^+x + Ty(x) + M_A$$

$$V = \int_0^L \frac{1}{2} \frac{M^2(x)}{EI} dx$$

$$W = \int_0^L -qy(x)dx + (-T)\lambda$$

$$\text{则 } \lambda = \int_0^L (ds - dx) \approx \frac{1}{2} \int_0^L [y'(x)]^2 dx$$

$$W = \int_0^L -qy(x)dx + (-T) \frac{1}{2} \int_0^L (y')^2 dx$$

$$= -\int_0^L \left(qy(x) + \frac{1}{2}T(y')^2 \right) dx$$

$$\begin{aligned}
\Pi &= U - W \\
&= \int_0^L \frac{1}{2} \frac{(EI y'')^2}{EI} dx + \int_0^L \left(qy(x) + \frac{1}{2} T (y')^2 \right) dx \\
&= \int_0^L \left[\frac{1}{2} EI (y'')^2 + \frac{1}{2} T (y')^2 + qy(x) \right] dx
\end{aligned}$$

$$\delta \Pi = \delta \left\{ \int_0^L \left[\frac{1}{2} EI (y'')^2 + \frac{1}{2} T (y')^2 + qy(x) \right] dx \right\}$$

$$y^{(4)} - \frac{T}{EI} y'' = -\frac{q}{EI}$$

$$\frac{T}{EI} = \omega^2$$

$$y^{(4)} - \omega^2 y'' = -\omega^2 \frac{q}{T}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
y(x) &= C_1 + C_2 x + C_3 e^{\omega x} + C_4 e^{-\omega x} + \frac{qx^2}{2T} \\
y'(x) &= C_2 + C_3 e^{\omega x} - C_4 e^{-\omega x} + \frac{qx}{T} \\
y''(x) &= \omega^2 C_3 e^{\omega x} + \omega^2 C_4 e^{-\omega x} + \frac{q}{T}
\end{aligned}$$

$$F_B^- = qL - F_A^+ = qL - \left[\frac{qL}{2} - \frac{TD_{BE}}{L - \frac{2}{\omega} \operatorname{th} \frac{\omega L}{2}} \right] = \frac{h_B - h_A}{\operatorname{th} \left(\frac{L}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\omega}{T}} \right)}$$

$$F_B^+ = qL - F_C^- = qL - \left[\frac{qL}{2} - \frac{TD_{BR}}{L - \frac{2}{\omega} \operatorname{th} \frac{\omega L}{2}} \right] = \frac{h_B - h_C}{\operatorname{th} \left(\frac{L}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\omega}{T}} \right)}$$

$$\frac{T \left[\frac{h_B - h_A}{\operatorname{th} \left(\frac{L}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\omega}{T}} \right)} - \frac{h_B - h_C}{\operatorname{th} \left(\frac{L}{2} \sqrt{\frac{\omega}{T}} \right)} \right]}{-2 \sqrt{\frac{\omega}{T}} \operatorname{th} \frac{\omega L}{2}}$$

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$$= \frac{T[(h_1 - h_0) + (h_{2N} - h_{2N+1})]}{L - 2\sqrt{\frac{EI}{T}} \operatorname{th}\left(\frac{L}{2}\sqrt{\frac{T}{EI}}\right)} = \frac{T(D_{1F} + D_{2NR})}{L - 2\sqrt{\frac{EI}{T}} \operatorname{th}\left(\frac{L}{2}\sqrt{\frac{T}{EI}}\right)}$$

4. 结语

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